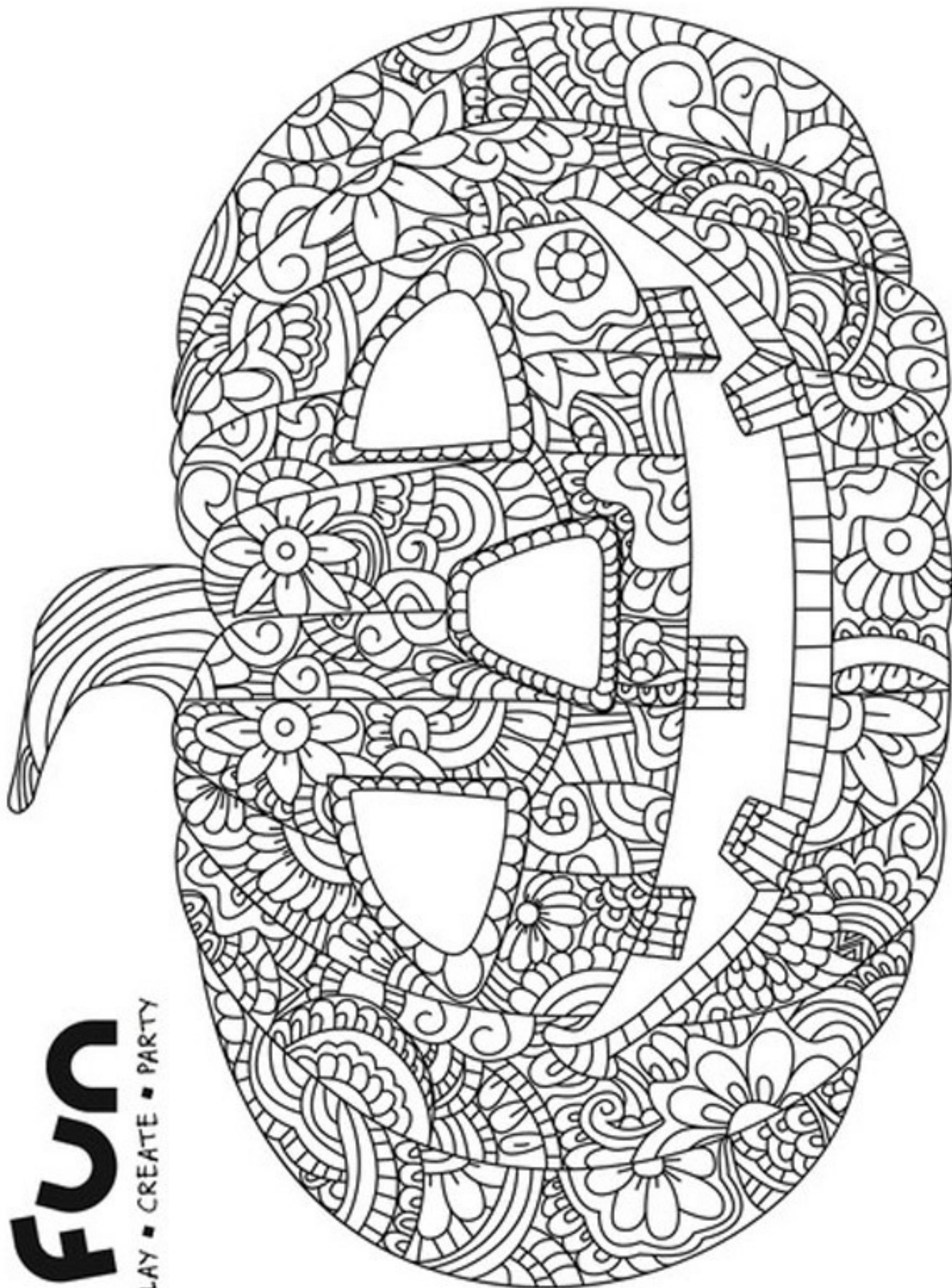




fun
PLAY ■ CREATE ■ PARTY